(Original Signature of Member)

118TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H.R.

To require a notice be submitted to the Register of Copyrights with respect to copyrighted works used in building generative AI systems, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr.	Schiff	introduced	the	following	bill;	which	was	referred	to	the	Comm	iitte
		on										

A BILL

To require a notice be submitted to the Register of Copyrights with respect to copyrighted works used in building generative AI systems, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Generative AI Copy-
- 5 right Disclosure Act of 2024".

1	SEC. 2. NOTICE TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE REGISTER OF
2	COPYRIGHTS WITH RESPECT COPYRIGHTED
3	WORKS USED IN BUILDING GENERATIVE AI
4	SYSTEMS.
5	(a) Notice.—
6	(1) REQUIREMENT.—A person who creates a
7	training dataset, or alters a training dataset (includ-
8	ing by making an update to, refining, or retraining
9	the dataset) in a significant manner, that is used in
10	building a generative AI system shall submit to the
11	Register a notice that contains—
12	(A) a sufficiently detailed summary of any
13	copyrighted works used—
14	(i) in the training dataset (in the case
15	that the person creates the dataset); or
16	(ii) to alter the training dataset (in
17	the case that the person alters the training
18	data in a significant manner); and
19	(B) the URL for such dataset (in the case
20	of a training dataset that is publicly available
21	on the internet at the time the notice is sub-
22	mitted).
23	(2) Time for filing notice.—The notice re-
24	quired by paragraph (1) shall be submitted—
25	(A) not later than 30 days before the gen-
26	erative AI system with respect to which the

1	training dataset is used is made available to
2	consumers, in the case that the generative AI
3	system is first made available to consumers
4	after the date on which this Act takes effect;
5	and
6	(B) not later than 30 days after the date
7	on which this Act takes effect, in the case that
8	the generative AI system with respect to which
9	the training dataset was used was made avail-
10	able to consumers before the effective date of
11	this Act.
12	(b) CIVIL PENALTY.—
13	(1) Assessment.—Any person described under
14	paragraph (1) of subsection (a) that fails to comply
15	with a requirement under such subsection shall be
16	assessed a civil penalty in an amount not less than
17	\$5,000.
18	(2) Regulations.— Not later than 180 days
19	after the date on which this Act takes effect, the
20	Register shall issue regulations to implement the re-
21	quirement under paragraph (1).
22	(c) Database.—The Register shall establish and
23	maintain a publicly available online database that contains
24	each notice filed under subsection (a)(1).
25	(d) DEFINITIONS—In this section:

1	(1) Artificial intelligence.—The term
2	"Artificial Intelligence" means an automated system
3	designed to perform a task typically associated with
4	human intelligence or cognitive function.
5	(2) Copyrighted work.—The term "copy-
6	righted work" means a work protected in the United
7	States under a law relating to copyrights.
8	(3) GENERATIVE AI MODEL.—The term "gen-
9	erative AI model" means a combination of computer
10	code and numerical values designed to use Artificial
11	Intelligence to generate outputs in the form of ex-
12	pressive material such as text, images, audio, or
13	video.
14	(4) Generative at system.—The term "gen-
15	erative AI system" means a software product or
16	service that—
17	(A) substantially incorporates one or more
18	generative AI models; and
19	(B) is designed for use by consumers.
20	(5) Register.—The term "Register" means
21	the Register of Copyrights.
22	(6) Training dataset.—The term "training
23	dataset" means a collection of individual units of
24	material (including a combination of text, images,
25	audio, or other categories of expressive material, as

- 1 well as annotations describing the material) used to
- train a generative AI model.
- 3 (e) Effective Date.—This Act shall take effect on
- 4 the date that is 180 days after the date of the enactment
- 5 of this Act.